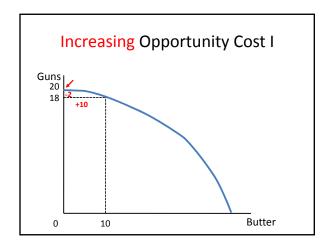
## Production Possibilities Frontier

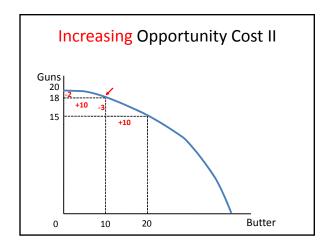
Opportunity Cost: Increasing vs. Constant

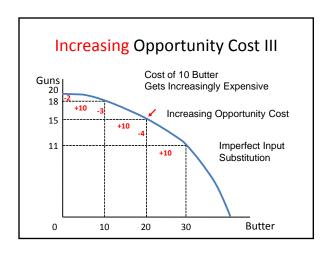
## **Opportunity Cost**

- A Reflection of Trade Offs
- A Measure of Costs
- Cost of What is Given Up
- Value of Next Best Alternative

## Constant Opportunity Cost Guns Inputs are Perfect Substitutes 1 2 40 Butter







## Wrap Up:

- Define Opportunity Cost
  - Foregone Alternatives
  - Next Best Alternative Sacrificed
  - "Opportunity Cost is Opportunity Lost"
- Constant Opportunity Cost
  - Inputs Perfect Substitutes: Constant Trade Off
- Increasing Opportunity Cost
  - Imperfect Input Substitution
  - More & More of a Good Increasingly Costly